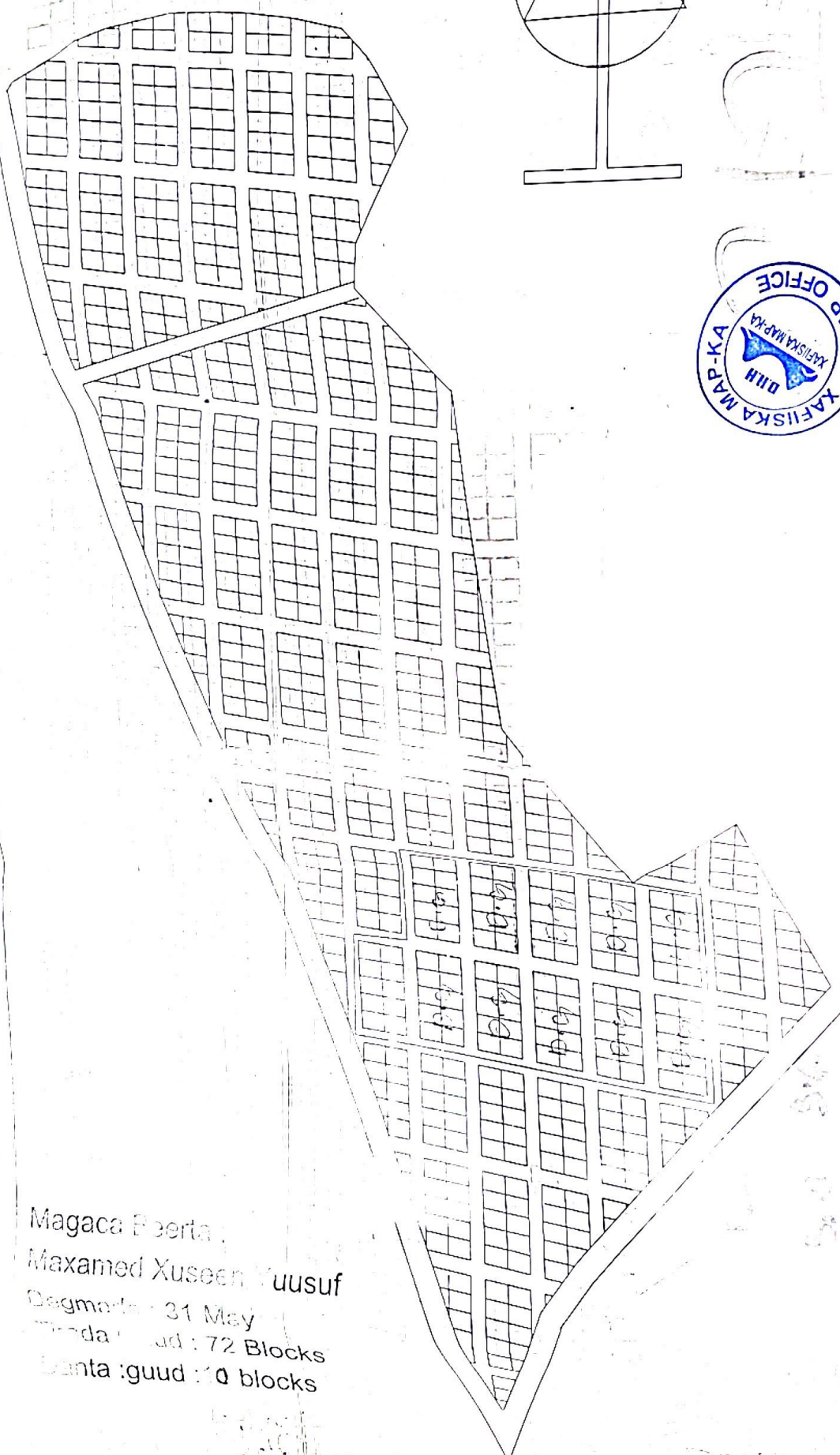
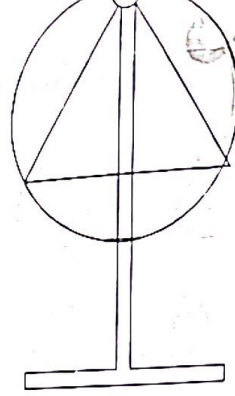




Magaca Boorta
Maxamed Xuseen Yuusuf
Dagmar: 31 May
Mada: 72 Blocks
Danta: guud 10 blocks