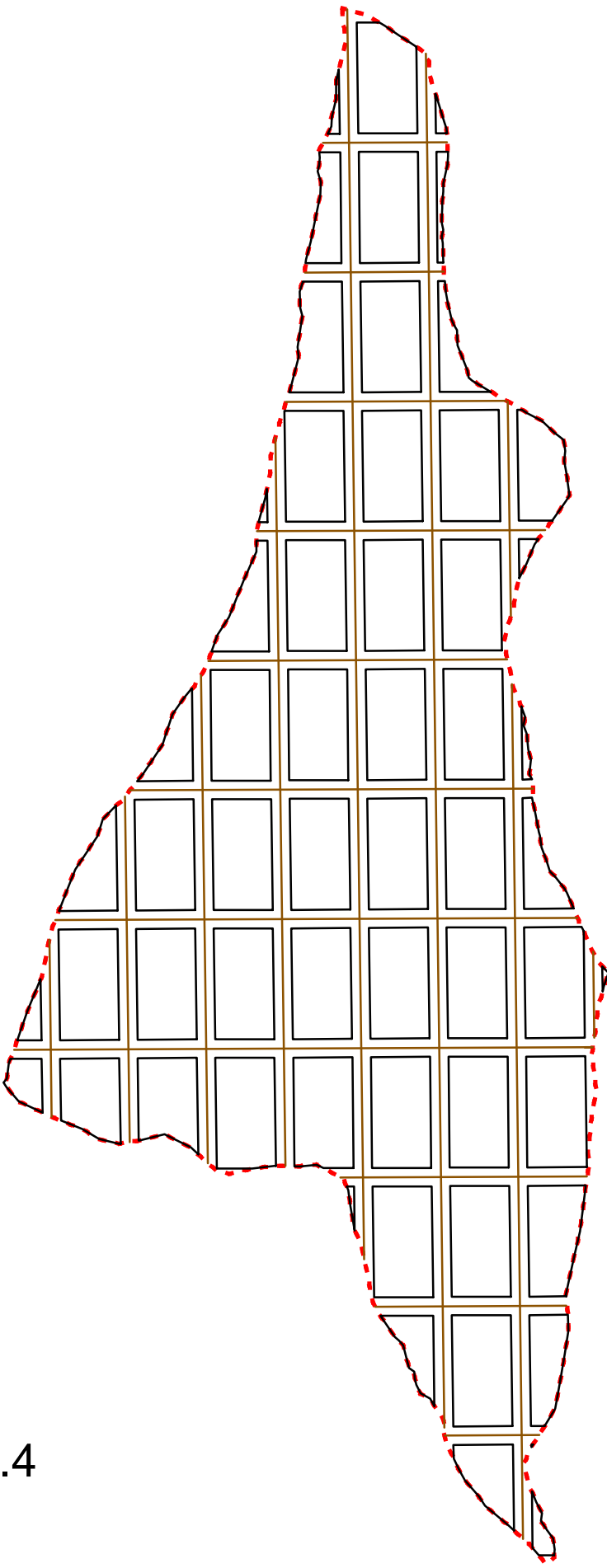


BEERTA AXMED XAAJI MAXAMUUD



Blocks : 41.4